

SUBJECT INDEX

A

- Abbe, G. R., 239
- Aboveground net primary production, 188
- Abrahamson, W. G., 286
- Acanthaster planci*
- larvae of
 - bacteria and, 233
 - starvation sensitivity of, 234-35
 - population fluctuations of, 231
 - recruitment of
 - larval food supply and, 240
- Acartia tonsa*
- egg production of, 229
- Achillea millefolium*
- reciprocal transplants of, 382
- Acid rain, 38-39
- Adanson, M., 200
- Adaptation
- laboratory selection for, 40-42
- Aeschlimann, A., 406
- Agrostis tenuis*
- heavy metal tolerance in, 39
- Air pollution
- plant quality and, 332
- Allelic-switch, 251
- Allometric equation
- fitting data to, 101-6
- Allometry, 98
- Allozymes
- as genetic markers, 373
- Alternative phenotypes, 250
- macroevolution and, 268-70
 - speciation and, 261-62
- Altmann, J., 157
- Altmann, S. A., 157
- Ambrosia psilostachya*
- flexible change in, 358
- Ambystoma punctatum*, 64
- Ambystoma tigrinum*, 64
- Amniotes
- fossil record and, 434-52
- Amphicarpaea bracteata*, 130
- Anphicarpay, 358
- Anagallis arvensis*
- shoots of
 - growth of, 354
- Anger, K., 234
- Animal behavior
- modifications in
 - subsequent evolution and, 138-39
- Animals
- macroevolutionary change in
 - heterochrony and, 269-70
- Anoxia
- genetic variation and, 37
- Antheridogen, 356
- Anthophoridae
- oil-collecting behavior of, 153
- Anthoxanthum odoratum*, 127-28, 130
- genetic change in
 - soil type and, 39-40
- Antolin, M. F., 387
- Antonovsky, M., 8
- Aonidiella aurantii*, 40
- Aphytis lingnanensis*
- temperature tolerance of, 40
- Aquatic systems
- nutrient competition in, 85-86
- Argasidae, 399-402
- host specificity of, 406
 - reproductive strategies of, 409-10
- Arisaema*
- sex change in, 363
- Arisaema triphyllum*
- gender of
 - determination of, 351
- Armstrong, R. A., 87
- Arnold, S. J., 285
- Astyanax mexicanus*, 65
- Athyrium felix-femina*
- antheridogen of, 356
- Atosia*, 204
- Atriplex canescens*, 363
- sex change in, 358
- Auclair, A. N. D., 11
- Austin M. P., 75
- Austroales*, 207
- Autogeny
- tick, 410
- Autonomous ethogenesis, 143-44
- Autoregulatory-dependent ethogenesis, 144
- Autotroph-herbivore system
- depensatory instability of, 75
- Autotrophs
- species diversity of
 - nutrient availability and, 85
- Ax, P., 432
- ## B
- Bacteria
- larval nutrition and, 233
- Bader, F. G., 76
- Balanus balanoides*
- recruitment of, 231
- Baldwin, I. T., 334, 360
- Baldwin, J. M., 140-42
- Baltzer, F., 61-62
- Barkai, A., 319
- Barnes, H., 231, 238
- Barrends, G. P., 148
- Bateson, W., 57
- Bayne, B. L., 234
- Bazzaz, F. A., 385
- Bees
- feeding behavior of, 151-55
 - food preferences of
 - learning and, 153-55
 - parasitic behavior in
 - origins of, 149-50
 - social relationships in, 157
- Behavior
- evolutionary change and, 137-61
 - ontogeny of, 143-44
 - phenotypic plasticity and, 252-54
- Bell, G., 284
- Bell, J., 239
- Belozero, V. N., 404
- Bendich, A. J., 211
- Benz, G., 338
- Bernays, E. A., 255
- Betula pendula*, 6
- branching in, 362
 - meristem development in, 352
- Betula pubescens*
- chemical changes in
 - herbivore damage and, 359
- Bignonia capreolata*
- skototropic tendrils of, 354-55
- Biological homology, 54-55, 60-66
- phylogenetic inference and, 66
- Birds
- feeding behavior in
 - learning and, 154-55
 - habitat selection in, 156
 - ticks and, 407
- Birkeland, C., 231-32
- Bivalves
- larvae of
 - amino acid uptake in, 233
- Bjomsen, P. K., 77
- Black spruce ecosystems
- nutrient conservation in, 80
- Body size
- Cope's law and, 107-9
 - as factor in ecology and
 - evolution, 97-113
 - population density and, 111
- Boidron-Metairon, I. F., 237
- Bonan, Gordon B., 1
- Bookstein, F. L., 284

- Boophilus decoloratus*
drop-off rhythms of, 404
Boophilus microplus
circadian feeding cycle of, 403
drop-off rhythms of, 404
Boreal forests, 1-22
climate in, 3-6
climate-vegetation interactions in, 5-6
fire and, 16-20
insect outbreaks and, 20-21
organic floor of, 12-20
soil moisture in, 7-8
soil temperature in, 9-11
solar radiation and, 7
Boron
as limiting nutrient, 71
Bottlenecks
evolutionary consequences of, 42-44
Bowerman, J., 304
Boycott, A. E., 98
Boyd, C., 229, 241
Brachiopods
larvae of
distance from shore and, 238
Bradley, R., 304
Bradshaw, A. D., 249
Bradshaw, W. E., 264
Brooks, D. R., 158
Brooks, E. R., 229
Brues, C. T., 150
Brunchorstia pinea, 124
Bryant, J. P., 335
Bryson, R. A., 5, 16
Bulinska-Radomsak, Z., 384
Bunnell, F. L., 109-10
Burdon, J. J., 119
Burke, I. C., 179
Bush, G. L., 266
Buss, L. W., 158
C
Cabbage butterfly
host-plant patches and, 186
Cadmium
toxic effects of, 39
Caenorhabditis elegans, 37
Calder, W. A., 101, 111
Calluna vulgaris, 78
Calothamnus, 152
Canin, J. H., 409
Cannibalism, 316, 321
Capsella bursa-pastoris, 130
Carbon dioxide
atmospheric
genetic variation and, 37
Carnivores
diet of, 299
home range scaling between, 110
mutual intraguild predation among, 305
population density of
scaling exponent for, 111
Cassubicae, 203, 217
Caterpillar
trophic morphology of
diet and, 255
Cavalli-Sforza, L. L., 258
Chaffee, C., 108
Chanley, P. E., 233
Chaoborus trivittatus, 80
Checkley, D. M., 229
Chemical stress
natural populations and, 37-39
Chionectes bairdi
larvae of
recruitment of, 231
Chionectes opilio
larvae of
recruitment of, 231
starvation sensitivity of, 234
Chlorofluorocarbons, 30
Chloroplasts
cytoplasmic inheritance and, 372
Chooi, W. Y., 210
Chromosomal analysis
Vicia and, 211-15
Chromosomes
tick, 419-21
Cicadas
phenotype fixation and, 265
Cichlasoma managuense
trophic morphology of
diet and, 255
Cinquefoil
reciprocal transplants of, 382
Cladistic analysis
fossils and, 434-44
Clausen, J., 382-83
Clements, F. E., 171
Climate
in boreal forests, 3-6
Climatic stress
bottlenecks and, 43
Drosophila and, 30-32
species variation and, 34-36
Cock, A. G., 97, 104
Coley, P. D., 78
Combined-switch, 251
Community structure
intraguild predation and, 317-21
Competition
intraguild predation and, 311
Lotka-Volterra model of, 312-14
Conditioning
feeding behavior of birds and, 155
Conover, R. J., 229
Conservation
environmental stress and, 29-46
Contagion index, 175
Cook, B. G., 75
Cook, L. M., 284
Cook, S. A., 263-64
Cope's law, 107-9
Copepods
growth and development of, 229
Coming, P. A., 140
Correll, D. L., 187
Corythalia xanthopa
epigamic and threat displays of, 146-47
Courtship, 146-48
Courtwright, R. C., 233
Cracca, 203-4, 207, 217
Crane, J., 146-47
Crassostrea gigas
larvae of
enhanced development of, 233
Crassostrea virginica
larvae of
artificial nutrients and, 233
food density and, 235
Crespi, B. J., 284
Ctenoplectridae
oil-collecting behavior of, 153
Cubero, J. I., 217
Cubic spline
optimizing selection and, 283
Cushing, D. H., 79
Cuzin-Roudy, J., 289
Cymopterus longipes
growth of
temperature and, 356
Cytoplasmic inheritance
plants and, 372
D
Dacus tryoni, 34
Dagg, M. J., 229
Dale, V. H., 186
Damuth, J., 110-11
Daphnia magna, 76
Darwin, C., 51, 53, 137, 140, 144, 146, 154-55, 349, 354-55
Darwinism, 53
Davis, H. C., 233
Davis, J. C., 409
Davis, P. H., 199
Dayton, P. K., 240

- DDT
 bioconcentration in food chains, 38
- DeAngelis, D. L., 71, 84
- de Beer, G. R., 52, 56-57
- Decomposition
 spatial scale changes and, 188
- Deer
 wintering areas of
 landscape fragmentation and, 184
- Defoliation
 plant responses to, 335
- Dendroaster excentricus*
 larvae of
 enhanced diets for, 235-36
- Dependent ethogenesis, 144
- Dermacentor variabilis*
 feeding cycle of, 404
- Desiccation
 extreme
 adaptation to, 40-42
- Desiccation stress
 natural populations and, 36-37
- Development
 phylogenetically homologous characters and, 58-59
- Diapause
 tick, 404-6
- Dickman, C. R., 186
- Didinium nasutum*, 77
- Differentiation
 self-regulatory nature of, 61-62
- Direct selection, 281
- Disease epidemic
 pathogen dispersal and, 122-23
- Disporum linguosum*
 shoots of
 downslope orientation of, 363
- Dissolved organic matter
 larval nutrition and, 232-33
- Disturbance
 landscape heterogeneity and, 181-83
- DNA fingerprinting
 seedling parentage and, 389
- Dominance index, 175
- Dominey, W. J., 258, 266
- Donohoffer, S., 102
- Donoghue, M. J., 431, 433-34, 436
- Dover, G., 157
- Downy mildew, 130
- Doyle, J. A., 431, 433-34, 436
- Drosophila*
 Australian rain forests and, 29-30
 climatic stress and, 30-32
 courtship in, 148
 habitat fidelity in, 156
 thermal stress and, 32-33
- Drosophila melanogaster*, 34
 anoxia and, 37
 chemical stresses and, 37-39
 desiccation resistance in, 36
 heat resistance in, 40
 optimizing selection in, 283
- Drosophila silvestris*
 body size in
 optimizing selection on, 286
- Drosophila simulans*, 34
- Drought
 plant quality and, 332
- Dryopteris felix-mas*
 antheridogen of, 356
- Dudzick, M., 84
- Dunaliella primolecta*
 larval survivorship in, 232
- Durbin, E. G., 229
- Dwarfing, 108-9
- E
- Eberhard, W. G., 148
- Echinoderms
 larvae of
 amino acid uptake in, 233
 distance from shore and, 238
 larval food supply and, 240
 in situ rearing of, 236
 starvation sensitivity of, 234-35
- Echiurans
 larvae of
 amino acid uptake in, 233
- Ecological crises
 population size and, 42-44
- Ecological disturbance
 landscape heterogeneity and, 181-83
- Ecological processes
 landscape patterns and, 180-89
 neutral models of, 180-81
- Ecology
 body size and, 97-113
 invertebrate larval, 225-41
 landscape, 171-91
 spatial and temporal scale in, 173-74
- Ecosystem processes
 landscape level, 188-89
- Ecosystems
 black spruce
 nutrient conservation in, 80
 spatial patterning of
 ecological effects of, 172-73
 stability of, 74-88
- terrestrial
 limiting nutrients in, 71
- Edelstein-Keshet, L., 337
- Egg production
 tick, 414-18
- Ehrendorfer, F., 216
- Eiskowitch, D., 361
- Elton, C., 155
- Elwood, J. W., 71
- Emerson, A. E., 157
- Encelia farinosa*
 flexible change in, 358
- Endler, J. A., 285, 367
- Environment
 phenotypic evolution and, 252
- Environmental stress
 conservation and, 29-46
- Epigenetic traps, 64-66
- Erica multiflora*
 flexible change in, 359
- Escallonia rubra*
 flexible change in, 359
- Ethogenesis
 autonomous, 143-44
 autoregulatory-dependent, 144
 dependent, 144
- Ethylene
 induction of
 phenylalanine ammonia lyase and, 332-33
- Euamniota, 438
- Eucalyptus viminalis*, 36
- Euphydryas*
 extinction of
 drought and, 42
- Euphydryas editha bayensis*, 43
- Euryglossa tubulifera*, 153
- Evans, H. E., 138
- Evapotranspiration
 spatial scale changes and, 188
- Evolution
 behaving animal in
 active roles of, 144-56
 body size and, 97-113
 intraguild predation and, 321-23
 intraspecific
 facultative expression and, 256-57
 phenotypic plasticity and, 249-71
 quantum, 270
- Evolutionary change
 behavior and, 137-61
 thermal stress and, 32-33
- Evolutionary differentiation
 Vicia and, 215-19
- F
- Faba bean, 199
- Facultative expression

- intraspecific evolution and, 256-57
 Facultative parasites, 149-50
 Fahrig, L., 184, 186
 Feathermosses
 boreal forests and, 14
 Feeding behavior, 150-55
 Fenaux, L., 234, 237
 Ferton, C., 151
 Finches
 feeding behavior of, 154-55
 Fincke, O. M., 286
 Fire
 boreal forests and, 16-20
 Fisher, R. A., 249
 Fisher, S. G., 83
 Fitness
 direct selection and, 281
 female, 374-75
 intraguild predation and, 308-9
 male, 375-77
 measuring, 374-79
 wild plant populations and, 367-90
 Fitness components
 heritability of, 369-70
Floerkea proserpinacoides
 flexible change in, 358
 Food chain
 chlorinated hydrocarbons in, 38
 methyl mercury accumulation in, 39
 Food limitation
 experimental approaches to, 235-37
 holoplankton and, 228-30
 natural populations and, 226
 planktonic organisms and, 226-27
 planktotrophic invertebrate larvae and, 230-38
 Food limitation indexes, 237-38
 Food web
 closed loop omnivory of, 298
 organic litter component of, 83-84
 stability of
 nutrient dynamics and, 71-89
 Foraging behavior, 256
 Forests
 boreal, 1-22
 climate in, 3-6
 climate-vegetation interactions in, 5-6
 fire and, 16-20
 insect outbreaks and, 20-21
 organic floor of, 12-20
 soil moisture in, 7-8
 soil temperature in, 9-11
 solar radiation and, 7
 Forman, R. T. T., 178, 190
 Fossils
 gaps and, 444-45
 incompleteness of, 452-56
 informativeness of, 452-56
 morphology and, 456-58
 phylogenetic relationships and, 431-58
 Founder effect, 42
 Fowler, S. V., 360
 Fox, S. F., 284
 Fractal dimension index, 175
 Fractal geometry
 landscapes and, 175
 Franklin, J. F., 178, 190
 Fretter, V., 240
 Fritz, L. W., 235, 240
 Fruit
 character and dispersal of
 phenotypic selection on, 380-81
 Functional similarity, 98-99
Fundulus heteroclitus, 39
 G
 Gaedeke, A., 88
 Gallagher, S. M., 237, 240
 Game theory, 256
 Ganeshaiah, K. N., 353
 Gardiner, B. G., 434, 438-39
 Gardner, R. H., 173, 180
 Garland, T., 111
 Gatto, M., 86
 Gause, G. F., 141
 Gauthier, J., 431, 433-34, 436, 438-40, 446, 449
 Gene lineages
 continuity of, 56
 Genetic drift
 plants and, 385-86
 Genetic piracy, 56-57
 Genetic variance
 bottlenecks and, 42-44
 Genitalia
 evolution of, 148
 Geographic information system, 178-79, 187
 Geometric similarity, 98-99
 George, J. E., 409
Geospiza fortis, 35
 desiccation resistance in, 41
Geranium carolinianum
 atmospheric pollutants and, 38
 German, R. Z., 105
 Gibbons, J. R. H., 260, 266
 Gilbertson, L. G., 284
 Gill, D. E., 387
 Gleason, H. A., 171
Glechoma hederacea
 flexible change in, 358
 Gluch, W., 209
 Goebel, K., 351
 Goodwin, B. C., 57
 Gordon, D. M., 349
 Gosz, J. R., 79
 Gould, S. J., 270, 287
 Gradient analysis, 171
 Granivores
 home range scaling between, 110
 Grant, V., 259
 Grasses
 dominance patterns of
 competition and, 186
 Gravitropism, 354
 Grill, D. W., 229
 Grimm, N. B., 83
 Grizzly bear
 movements of
 road development and, 184
 Guild structure
 intraguild predation and, 317-21
 Gupta, A. P., 252
 Gurney, W. S. C., 75-76
 H
 Habitat choice, 358
 Habitat fidelity, 156
 Habituation
 feeding behavior of birds and, 155
Haemaphysalis bispinosa
 drop-off rhythms of, 404
Haemaphysalis leporispalustris
 feeding cycle of, 403
 Hagen, D. W., 284
 Hairston, N. G., 226, 241
 Hakala, T., 338
 Haldane, J. B. S., 144
 Hall, D., 299
 Hallam, A., 108
Halogeton glomeratus
 photoperiod and, 355-56
Hamelia patens
 facultative fruit ripening in, 362
 signal modulation by, 360
 Hamilton, W. D., 79
 Hanelt, P., 199, 216
 Hanken, J., 255
 Hansson, L., 185
 Hardy, A., 141
 Hare, F. K., 5
 Harestad, A. S., 109-10
 Harper, J. L., 352
 Harris, L. D., 189
 Harris, R. P., 228
 Hart, M. W., 237, 240
 Harte, J., 75
 Hartley, S. E., 339
 Harvey, P. H., 101
 Haukioja, E., 338, 342

- Haynes, E., 236
Hazel, W. N., 285, 289
Heavy metal pollution, 39
Heavy metals
 invertebrate larvae and, 238
Heder helix
 reactions to light, 354
Heinrich, S., 284
Heinselman, M. L., 18
Helianthus annuus
 leaves of
 heliotropism in, 358
Heliotropism, 358
Hemichordates
 larvae of
 distance from shore and, 238
Henderson, G. S., 71
Hennig, W., 432
Herbivores
 home range scaling between, 110
 induced plant responses and, 336-39
 population density of
 allometry in, 110-11
Herbivory
 plant change following
 dynamics of, 333-34
 plant responses to, 331-44
Heterandria formosa
 offspring size of, 288
Heterochrony
 macroevolution in plants and, 269-70
Heywood, V. H., 199
Hiesey, W. M., 382-83
Hinde, R. A., 150, 155
Historical homology, 51, 53-54
 deficiencies of, 55-60
Hjort, J., 227-28
Hollings, E., 218
Holling Type II function, 75
Holoplankton
 food limitation of, 228-30
Holt, R. D., 297
Homarus americanus
 larvae of
 starvation sensitivity of, 234
 recruitment of
 larval food supply and, 238
Home range
 of mammals
 scaling of, 109-10
Homogamy, 266
Homology, 51-67
 biological, 54-55, 60-66
 historical, 51, 53-54
 deficiencies of, 55-60
 idealistic, 52-53
 individuality and, 57-58
 phylogenetic inference and, 66
 serial, 52
Homonymy, 52
Honeybees
 food preferences of
 learning and, 153-54
 worker
 "combined" switches and, 258
Hoogstraal, H., 406, 421, 423-24
Hoover, S. R., 174
Hordeum leporinum, 124
Hordeum spontaneum, 130
Host specificity
 ticks and, 406-8
Host stand
 primary infections in
 distribution of, 121-22
Host susceptibility
 plant-pathogen interactions and, 124-26
Huntley, M., 229, 241
Huston, M. A., 71
Hutchings, M. J., 358
Hutchinson, G. E., 87
Huxley, J. S., 99, 141
Hyalomma excavatum
 feeding cycle of, 403
Hybridization
 Vicia and, 215-19
Hydrocarbons
 chlorinated
 bioconcentration in food chains, 38
Hymenoptera
 ovipositor polymorphism in, 266-67
Hyechusa, 204
- I
- Idealistic homology, 52-53
Impatiens pallida
 phenotypic selection in, 381-82
Individuality
 homology and, 57-58
Individualization
 biological homology and, 62-63
 mechanistic models of, 63-64
Information theory
 landscape indexes and, 174-75
Inman, D. L., 82
Insect outbreaks
 boreal forests and, 20-21
Insects
 mutual intraguild predation among, 305
 wing polymorphisms in
 "combined" switches and, 258
Interspecific competition
 intraguild predation and, 311
Intraguild predation, 297-325
 characteristics of, 305-6
 coincidental, 301-2
 community structure and, 317-21
 diet changes and, 302-3
 evolution of, 321-23
 individual fitness and, 308-9
 life history characteristics and, 307-8
 omnivorous, 298-301
 population dynamics and, 309-11
 symmetrical, 303-5
Intraspecific competition
 intraguild predation and, 311
Invertebrate larval ecology, 225-41
Ipomoea phillomega
 flexible change in, 357
Ipomopsis aggregata
 flower color of
 seasonal change in, 361
 pollination of, 356
Isometry, 98
Ixodes dentatus
 drop-off rhythms of, 404
Ixodes persulcatus
 drop-off rhythms of, 404
Ixodes ricinus
 drop-off rhythms of, 404
Ixodida, 397-426
 host specificity of, 406-7
 reproductive strategies of, 409-10
- J
- JABOWA-FORET model, 179
Janzen, D., 302
Jarosz, A. M., 119
Johnson, M. P., 263-64
Jolicœur, P., 105-6
Jones, M., 352
Jorgensen, C. B., 240
Jungers, W. L., 105
- K
- Kalisz, S., 284
Kang, Hyeseon, 367
Karban, R., 331
Karyotype
 Vicia, 211-15
Kaufmann, L. S., 259, 269
Keck, D. D., 382-83
Kelly, J. M., 71
Kemp, W. M., 87

- Kesner, B. T., 187
 King, A. W., 188-89
 Kin recognition, 256
 Kirby, G. C., 119, 129
 Kluge, A. J., 431, 433
 Kon, T., 234
 Kroeger, H., 55, 62
 Kupicha, F. K., 201, 211
- L**
- LaBarbera, M., 97
 Lacewing
 genetic divergence in, 266
 Ladizinsky, G., 216, 218
 Lamarck, J.-B., 139, 249
Lamium purpureum
 shoots of
 growth of, 354
 Lande, R., 285
 Landscape connectivity
 species persistence and, 183-86
 Landscape ecology, 171-91
 spatial and temporal scale in, 173-74
 Landscape heterogeneity
 disturbance and, 181-83
 Landscape indexes, 174-75
 Landscape patterns
 ecological processes and, 180-89
 neutral models of, 180-81
 quantifying, 174-78
 Landscape planning
 soil erosion and, 189
 Landscape structure
 characterizing, 174-80
 predicting changes in, 179-80
 Landscape theory
 disturbance-prone landscapes and, 190
Larix sibirica, 11
 Larsen, J. A., 5
 Larsson, S., 335
 Lasker, R., 228
Lathyrus, 200
Lathyrus japonicus, 33
 Lawton, J. H., 339, 360
 Lazar, Z., 361
 Lead
 toxic effects of, 39
 Leaf deciduousness, 359
 Leahy, M. G., 409
 Learning
 novelty and, 145-46
 Lee, J. J., 82
 Leguminosae
 biosystematics of, 199-220
Lens, 200
 Lepidoptera
 population fluctuations of, 338
- Leucaena leucocephala*
 stigmas of
 pollen tube growth on, 353
 Levey, D. J., 360
 Levin, D. A., 383-84
 Levin, S. A., 172
 Levins, R., 361
 Levy, D., 75
 Lewontin, R. C., 252
 Lichens
 boreal forest floor and, 13-14
 Liem, K. F., 259, 269
 Lignin
 production of
 phenylalanine ammonia lyase and, 332
 Lindberg, D. R., 108
 Lindquist, E. E., 423
 Lindstedt, S. L., 110, 112
Linum marginale, 131
 Liu, Y. G., 218
 Lloyd, D. G., 362
 Local stability, 74-79
Lochmaea suturalis, 78
 Log transformation
 scaling analysis and, 101-2
 Lorenz, K., 137
 Lotka-Volterra model, 312-14
 Loubinos, L. P., 264
 Lovtrup, S., 434, 436
 LOWESS regression
 optimizing selection and, 283
 Lucas, J. S., 231-32, 234, 236
 Luckinbill, L. S., 77
 Lung-bearing fish
 facultative alternative phenotypes of, 267-68
 Lyapunov stability, 74-79
- M**
- Mace, G. M., 110
 MacFadden, B. J., 108
Machaerium aboreum
 thigmonasty in, 360
Machaerium arboreum
 flexible change in, 358
 nyctinastic leaves of, 359
 MacKay, D. A., 236
 Macroevolution
 intraspecific alternatives and, 268
 phenotypic plasticity and, 267-70
 Macronutrients
 phytoplankton growth rates and, 72
 Mammals
 home range of
 scaling of, 109-10
 population density of
 scaling of, 110-12
 ticks and, 407-8
- Manahan, D. T., 233, 240
Maniola jurtina
 normalizing selection in, 283
 Manly, B. F. J., 283-84
 Mann, R., 237
 Marine fishes
 larval starvation in, 227-28
 Marine symbioses, 148-49
 Martin, A. P., 265
 Maternal effects
 plants and, 372-73
 Mather, K., 260
 Mating behavior, 146-48, 256
 tick, 413
 Matsuda, R., 263, 270
 Matter
 redistribution across heterogeneous landscape, 186-87
 Mayr, E., 140, 142-43, 257, 265
 McArdle, B. H., 104
 McCauley, D. E., 286
 McConaughy, J. R., 234
 McGehee, R., 87
 McLaren, I. A., 228
 McNab, B. K., 109
 Meagher, T. R., 378
 Meckel's cartilage
 inductive stimuli for, 59
Melampsora lini, 131
 Melitidae
 oil-collecting behavior of, 153
 Mercury
 accumulation in food chains, 39
 Merriam, G., 184
 Metabolism
 surface law of, 99
 Metabolites
 secondary
 plant tissue injury and, 332-33
 Methyl mercury
 accumulation in food chains, 39
 Mettin, D., 199, 216-17
 Meyer, A., 255, 270
Microtus
 cyclic populations of
 landscape heterogeneity and, 185
 Mildew
 resistance to, 128
 Millar, R. H., 234, 240
 Milne, B. T., 184
Mimosa pudica
 thigmonastic response of, 359-60
Minimus tilingii
 shoots of
 growth of, 354

Mitochondria
cytoplasmic inheritance and,
372
Mitsch, W. J., 87
Mollusks
behavior of
evolution and, 144-45
larvae of
starvation sensitivity of,
234, 240-41
Molybdenum
as limiting nutrient, 71
Monstera tenuis
flexible change in, 359
seedlings of
skototropism in, 354
Moran, N. A., 79, 265, 269
Morgan, C. L., 140, 142
Morganucodontids
fossil, 441
Morphological variation
heritability of, 56
Morphology
fossil record and, 456-58
Mosses
boreal forest floor and, 14-
16
Mulholland, P. J., 71
Müller, G. B., 66
Mullin, M. M., 229
Mundt, C. C., 129
Mutation
somatic
plants and, 386-87
Mytilus edulis, 34-35
Mutual predation, 304-5
Myers, C. A., 297
Myers, J. H., 77-78, 331, 335
Myrtus ugni
flexible change in, 359
Mytilus edulis
enhanced development of,
233
N
Natural populations
food limitation of, 226
optimizing selection in, 279-
92
Natural selection
Darwinian, 140
phenotypic plasticity and,
251-52
plants and, 367-90
reciprocal transplants and,
382-85
Neighborhood stability, 74-79
Neill, W. E., 80, 88
Net primary production, 188
Newell, N. D., 108
Nisbet, R. M., 75-76

Nitric acid
atmospheric
acid rain and, 38
Nitrogen
as limiting nutrient, 71
Nitrogen fertilization
defoliated trees and, 335-36
Nitrogen fixation
lichens and, 13
Noss, R. F., 189
Novelty
learning and, 145-46
phenotypic plasticity and,
254-57
Nutrient deficiency
plant quality and, 332
Nutrient dynamics
food web stability and, 71-
89
Nutrients
redistribution across heteroge-
neous landscape, 186-87
Nutrition
larval, 232-33
Nuttalliellidase, 399
Nyctinasty, 358-59

O

Oat crown rust
epidemics of, 129
Obligate parasites, 149-50
Odontaster validus
larvae of
bacteria and, 233
in situ rearing of, 240
Oenothera drummondii
flower color change in, 362
pollination of, 361
Officer, C. B., 86
Oithona, 231
Oliver, J. H., Jr., 397, 411-12
Olson, R. R., 225
Omnivores
home range scaling between,
110
O'Donald, P., 284
Ontogenetic development
phylogenetically homologous
characters and, 58-59
Ontogeny
of behavior, 143-44
Opdam, P. F. M., 185
Optimal foraging theory
intraguild predation and, 322
Organisms
movement and persistence of
landscape connectivity and,
183-86
Orthotropic shoots, 352
Osborn, H. F., 140
Osterman, D. A., 189

Ostrea edulis
metamorphosis success of,
237
Osyris quadripartita
fruit dispersal by, 381
Overdominance
pleiotropic, 288-89
Ovipositor polymorphism, 266-
67

P

Paffenhofer, G. A., 228
Paine, R. T., 172
Paloheimo, J., 186
Palumbo, A. V., 71
Panchen, A. L., 452
Pandalus goniurus
larvae of
experimental methods and,
236
Paracalanus, 231
Paracalanus parvus
in situ egg production of,
229
Paracentrotus lividus
larvae of
starvation sensitivity of,
234
Paradox of enrichment, 75, 78
Paralithodes camtschatica
larvae of
starvation sensitivity of,
234
Parasitic behavior
bees and, 149-50
Parker, R. A., 76
Parsons, P. A., 29
Parthenogenesis
tick, 410-11
Paruroctonus mesaensis
predation by, 298
Pastor, J. J., 79
Pathogen dispersal
patterns of, 120-23
Pathogen distribution
patchy
causes of, 120-26
consequences of, 126-33
Pathogen populations
demography of, 128-30
Patterson, C., 432-33, 436, 440
Paul, A. J., 234
Paul, J. M., 234
Paulay, G., 235-36, 240
Percolation theory
landscape patterns and, 180
Permafrost
soil temperature and, 9-11
Persistence
food web competition and,
87-88

- Pesticides
 bioconcentration in food chains, 38
- Pest outbreaks
 landscape heterogeneity and, 182
- Peterjohn, W. T., 187
- Peters, R. H., 111
- Peterson, R. O., 112
- Phaeodactylum tricornutum*
 larval survivorship in, 232
- Phenolics
 production of
 phenylalanine ammonia lyase and, 332
- Phenols
 plant responses to injury and, 332
- Phenotype
 alternative
 macroevolution and, 268-70
- Phenotype fixation
 increased divergence due to, 261
- Phenotypes
 alternative, 250
 speciation and, 261-62
 behavioral
 plants and, 351-52
- Phenotypic modification
 evolutionary importance of, 137
- Phenotypic plasticity, 249-71, 350, 361
 behavior and, 252-54
 macroevolution and, 267-70
 natural selection and, 251-52
 novelty and, 254-57
 plant resistance and, 341
 plants and, 371-72
 speciation and, 260-67
- Phenotypic selection
 fruit character and dispersal and, 380-81
Impatiens pallida and, 381-82
- Phenylalanine ammonia lyase
 phenolic production and, 332
- Pheromones
 tick, 418-19
- Phlox drummondii*
 reciprocal transplants of, 383-85
- Phosphorus
 as limiting nutrient, 71
 phytoplankton growth and, 72
- Photoperiodicity
 ticks and, 404-6
- Photoperiodism, 355
- Phototropism, 354
- Phylogeny
 fossils and, 431-58
- Physical environment
 plant pathogens and, 123-24
- Physical similarity, 98-99
- Phytoalexins
 herbivory and, 333
- Phytoplankton
 coexistence of, 87
 growth rates of
 macronutrient limitation in, 72
 natural populations of
 nutrient competition in, 86
Picea abies, 6, 11, 20
Picea glauca, 5, 8, 11, 14, 20
Picea mariana, 5-6, 8, 11, 14, 15, 19
 Pickersgill, B., 217
Pieris virginienis
 phenotype fixation in, 264-65
- Pilington, M. C., 240
- Pine stands
 crown fires and, 17-18
- Pinus pumila*, 7
- Pinus sibirica*, 16
- Pinus sylvestris*, 6, 11, 20
- Pisum*, 200
- Pitcher-plant mosquitos
 phenotype fixation in, 264
- Plagiotropic shoots, 352
- Plankton
 mutual predation among, 304-5
- Planktonic organisms
 food limitation for
 determination of, 226-27
- Planktotropic invertebrate larvae
 food limitation of, 230-38
- Plantago lanceolata*
 genetic variation in
 atmospheric carbon dioxide and, 37
- Plant metabolism
 soil temperature and, 11
- Plant-pathogen interactions, 119-34
 demographic effects of, 128-30
 genetic effects of, 130-32
 host susceptibility and, 124-26
 long-term consequences of, 132-33
 pathogen dispersal and, 120-23
 physical environment and, 123-24
- Plant pathogens
 physical environment and, 123-24
- Plant populations
 disease in
 nonrandom distributions of, 126
 spatial distribution of, 120
- pathogen distribution in, 120-26
- Plants
 behavior of
 classification of, 352-53
 framework for, 349-64
 behavioral phenotypes in, 351-52
 capability/sensitivity combinations in, 353-61
 evolutionary studies and, 368-69
 fitness of, 374-79
 flexible change in, 357-60
 fossil record and, 436-52
 genetic drift in, 385-86
 genetic responses of
 soil type and, 39-40
 genetic variability in, 373-74
 growth in, 353-55
 induced responses of, 331-32
 cost of, 341-42
 effects on herbivores, 336-39
 mechanisms of, 334-36
 phytotoxic, 340
 specificity of, 339
 timing of, 336-38
 irreversible change in, 355-57
 macroevolutionary change in heterochrony and, 269-70
 maternal effects in, 372-73
 natural selection in, 367-90
 phenotypic plasticity and, 371-72
 quantitative genetics and, 369-71
 seedling production in, 378-79
 3/2 self-thinning in, 106-7
 somatic mutation in, 386-87
 thermal stress and, 33
 visual and olfactory signals of, 360-61
 woody
 canopy architecture of, 351-52
- Plant tissues
 injuries to
 plant responses to, 332-33
- Plasticity
 phenotypic, 249-71, 350, 361
 behavior and, 252-54
 macroevolution and, 267-70
 natural selection and, 251-52
 novelty and, 254-57
 plant resistance and, 341
 plants and, 371-72
 speciation and, 260-67
- Plastids
 cytoplasmic inheritance and, 372

- Pleiotropic overdominance, 288-89
- Pleiotropy, 255-56, 283
antagonistic, 287-88
- Plittmann, U., 205
- Polis, G. A., 297
- Pollination, 356
- Pollutants
stresses due to, 37-39
- Pollution
heavy metal, 39
- Polygonatum biflorum*
shoots of
downslope orientation of, 363
- Polygonum amphibium*
flexible change in, 359
- Polymorphism, 251, 257
ovipositor, 266-67
sexual, 377
- Polyphenism, 251, 257
sexual selection and, 266
speciation and, 262-67
- Polyploids
Vicia, 215
- Popper, K. R., 142
- Population density
body size and, 111
of mammals
scaling of, 110-12
- Population dynamics
intraguild predation and, 309-11
landscape pattern and, 185
- Populations
food limitation of, 226
optimizing selection in, 279-92
- Population size
ecological crises and, 42-44
- Porania antarctica*
larvae of
bacteria and, 233
- Potassium
as limiting nutrient, 71
- Potentilla glandulosum*, 34
- reciprocal transplants of, 382
- Predation
intraguild, 297-325
characteristics of, 305-6
coincidental, 301-2
community structure and, 317-21
diet changes and, 302-3
evolution of, 321-23
individual fitness and, 308-9
life history characteristics and, 307-8
omnivorous, 298-301
population dynamics and, 309-11
symmetrical, 303-5
mutual, 304-5
- Predator-prey interactions
population models of, 311-17
- Preston, N., 236
- Price, T., 285
- Primack, R. B., 367
- Process modeling
landscape structure and, 179
- Prothero, J., 100
- Pseudocalanus elongatus*
growth and development of, 229
- Q**
- Quantitative genetics
plants and, 369-71
- Quantum evolution, 270
- R**
- Raelson, J. V., 111
- Ramsay, G., 217
- Ranunculus flammula*
phenotype fixation in, 263-64
- Rau, P., 154
- Rausher, M., 337
- Recruitment
adult and larval ecology and, 226
- Redford, K. H., 111
- Regression
scaling analysis and, 102-4
- Regression analysis
landscape dynamics and, 179-80
quantitative genetics and, 369
- Reiss, M., 112
- Rencz, A. N., 11
- Rensch, B., 152
- Reproductive isolation
divergent specialization and, 261-62
- Reptiles
ticks and, 406-7
- Resilience
locally stable systems and, 80-84
- Rhipicephalus sanguineus*
feeding cycle of, 403
- Rhoades, D. F., 334, 342
- Riedl, R. J., 55, 57, 60
- Rieger, R., 216
- Riisgard, H. U., 240
- Rinaldi, S., 86
- Ritchie, J. C., 5
- Ritualization, 146-47
- Rivkin, R. B., 233
- Robinson, J. G., 111
- Rocky intertidal zone
spatial mosaic in
disturbance and, 172
- Rogers, S. O., 211
- Romer, A. S., 267
- Romme, W. H., 174
- Rosenzweig, M. L., 75, 78-79, 260, 312
- Roth, V. L., 54, 56, 61
- Roti-Michelozzi, G., 213
- Roupakias, D. E., 217
- Rowe, T., 431, 433
- Rubus cissoides*
flexible change in, 357
- Rust
resistance to, 128
- Rykiel, E. J., Jr., 182
- S**
- Sage, R. D., 146
- Sala, O. E., 188
- Salamanders
trophic alternatives in
"combined" switches and, 258
- Salmon
assortative mating in, 266
- Salzman, A. G., 358
- Sampling error
scaling analysis and, 100
- Sand wasps
feeding behavior of, 151
- Sarvas, R., 6
- Scale
landscape ecology and, 173-74
- Scaling
allometric models of, 98-99
- Scaling analysis
bivariate techniques for, 102-4
choice of variables in, 100-1
log transform in, 101-2
menu for, 104-5
methodology of, 99-106
multivariate techniques for, 105-6
- Schäfer, H., 217
- Scheibling, R. E., 237, 240
- Schimel, D. S., 188
- Schizocosa ocreata*, 147
- Schizocosa roveri*, 147
- Schluter, D., 283
- Schmalhausen, I. I., 137, 143-45, 281
- Schmidt, K. P., 383
- Schneller, J. J., 356
- Schoen, D. J., 381
- Schoener, T. W., 226, 241, 314
- Schrödinger, E., 142
- Schuber, J., 216
- Schultz, A. M., 78
- Schultz, J. C., 334, 360
- Schwaerle, K. E., 385
- Scott, J. M., 234, 240

- Secondary metabolites
plant tissue injury and, 332-33
- Seed plants
fossil record and, 436-52
- Selection
direct, 281
optimizing, 279-92
horizontal vs vertical studies in, 283-84
sexual
polyphenism and, 266
stabilizing, 281-82
See also Natural selection
- Selenium
toxic effects of, 39
- Self-thinning rule, 106-7
- Serial homology, 52
- Sexual polymorphism, 377
- Sexual selection
polyphenism and, 266
- Shaanker, R. V., 353
- Shapiro, A. M., 264
- Shea, B. T., 105
- Shikimic acid pathway, 332
- Shoots, 352
phototropism of, 354
- Shrubsteppe birds
use of patches by, 185
- Shugart, Herman H., 1
- Sib analysis
quantitative genetics and, 369
- Silene noctiflora*
pollination of, 361
- Silvertown, J., 349
- Similarity
functional, 98-99
geometric, 98
physical, 98
- Simon, C., 265
- Simondsia chinensis*, 36
- Simpson, G. C., 140-41, 149, 270
- Simulation modeling
landscape structure and, 179
- Sinclair, M., 227
- Sjoberg, S., 76
- Skototropism, 354
- Skre, O., 6
- Slade, A., 358
- Slater, P. J. B., 143
- Slijper, E. J., 255
- Smilacena racemosa*
shoots of
downslope orientation of, 363
- Smithson, T. R., 452
- Smut disease, 129
- Smut fungus, 129
- Snap bean rust
focal epidemics of, 129
- Social learning
feeding behavior of birds and, 155
- Social parasitism, 149
- Soil erosion
landscape heterogeneity and, 182
landscape planning and, 189
- Soil moisture
boreal forests and, 7-8
- Soil temperature
boreal forests and, 9-11
plant metabolism and, 11
- Soil type
genetic responses of plants to, 39-40
- Solar radiation
boreal forests and, 7
plant quality and, 332
- Somatic mutation
plants and, 386-87
- Sommer, U., 88
- Soule, M., 289
- Sparrows
patch characteristics of, 185
- Spatial heterogeneity
flux of gases between atmosphere and biota and, 187
- Spatial patterning
horizontal flow of nutrients or sediment and, 187
- Spatial scale
landscape ecology and, 173-74
- Speciation
alternative phenotypes and, 261-62
phenotypic plasticity and, 260-67
polyphenism and, 262-67
sympatric, 266-67
- Species
distribution along environmental gradients, 171
- Species hybridization
Vicia and, 215-19
- Species persistence
landscape connectivity and, 183-86
- Species variation
climatic stress and, 34-36
- Spemann, H., 54-55, 61-62
- Sperm production
ticks and, 411-13
- Spiders
threat displays of, 146-47
- Spider wasps
feeding behavior of, 151
- Sprules, W., 304
- Stability
ecosystem, 74-88
local, 74-79
structural, 85-87
- Stace, C. A., 218
- Stachurski, A., 79
- Stahl, W. R., 101
- Stanley, S. M., 108, 145
- Starfish
population outbreaks of, 232
- Starvation
larval sensitivity to, 234-35
- Steiner, F. R., 189
- Steinman, A. D., 71
- Stellaria media*
shoots of
growth of, 354
- Stewart, S. D., 381
- Stillman, R. A., 357
- Strathmann, R. R., 232, 237
- Strauss, R. F., 255
- Streicher, J., 66
- Stress
chemical, 37-39
climatic
bottlenecks and, 43
species diversity and, 30-32
species variation and, 34-36
desiccation
natural populations and, 36-37
thermal
evolutionary change and, 32-33
- Strobeck, C., 387
- Strongylocentrotus dröbachensis*
recruitment variation for, 240
- Structural stability, 85-87
- Sulphuric acid
atmospheric
acid rain and, 38
- Sultan, S. E., 362
- Surface law of metabolism, 99
- Surface water
horizontal flow of nutrients or sediment in, 187
- Sutherland, W. J., 357
- Suttle, C. A., 88
- Svesnikova, I. N., 199
- Svirizhev, Yu., 86
- Swihart, R. K., 112
- Switch
evolutionary significance of, 257-60
- Symbioses
marine, 148-49
- Sympatric speciation, 266-67
- Sympatry
compatibility in
attainment of, 262
- Synapsids
fossil, 441
- Synchytrium decipiens*, 130
- Syndesmosis tibiofibularis, 66
- Syngonium triphyllum*
flexible change in, 359

- T**
- Tannins**
 plant responses to injury and, 332
- Tauber, C. A., 266
- Tauber, M. J., 266
- Tegner, M. J., 240
- Temperature**
 extreme
 adaptation to, 40-42
 invertebrate larvae and, 238
 plant quality and, 332
- Temporal scale**
 landscape ecology and, 173-74
- Terrestrial ecosystems**
 limiting nutrients in, 71
- Tetraphis pellucida*, 34
- Thecodontia*, 438
- Thermal stress**
 evolutionary change and, 32-33
- Thigmonasty**, 359-60
- Thompson, E., 378
- Thorne, R. F., 431
- Thorpe, W. H., 155
- Thorson, G., 225, 230, 233, 236
- Threat displays**, 146-47
- Ticks**
 autogeny in, 410
 biology of, 397-426
 chromosomes of, 419-21
 classification of, 397-99
 diapause and, 404-6
 egg production by, 414-18
 feeding periodicity of, 403-4
 habitat requirements of, 408-9
 host specificity of, 406-8
 mating behavior of, 413
 parthenogenesis in, 410-11
 pheromones of, 418-19
 photoperiodicity and, 404-6
 phylogenetic relationships of, 421-26
 reproductive strategies of, 409-19
 sperm production by, 411-13
- Tilman, D., 86
- Topological change**
 causes of, 445-49
- Trainor, L. E. H., 57
- Traits**
 correlated
 recognizing, 282-85
- Transition probability modeling**
 landscape structure and, 179
- Transplant studies**
 natural selection and, 382-85
- Travis, J., 279, 283, 284
- Trematodes**
 phylogenetic analysis of, 158-59
- Trigona*
 feeding behavior of, 152
- Tritylodonts**
 fossil, 441
- Troll, C., 172
- Tropaeolum majus*
 leaves of
 heliotropism in, 358
- Trophic level/taxon hypothesis**, 238-41
- Tropisms**
 plant growth and, 353-54
- Tuomi, J., 335
- Turner, M. G., 171, 188
- Typha latifolia*, 33
- U**
- Ustilago spinificis*, 129
- Ustilago violacea*, 129
- V**
- Vance, R. R., 225, 230
- Van Cleve, K., 10-11, 18
- Van Dorp, D., 185
- Van Valen, L., 55, 60
- Vavilovia*, 200
- Veronica hederifolia*
 shoots of
 growth of, 354
- Vertebrates**
 feeding behavior of
 learning and, 150-51
 habitat selection in, 156
- Vicia**
 biology of, 206-10
 biosystematics of, 199-220
 chromosomal analysis of, 211-15
 classification of, 203-4
 evolutionary differentiation in, 215-19
 genomic characterization of, 210-11
 infrageneric grouping in, 200-3
 karyotypes of, 211-15
 polyploids in, 215
 position within family, 200
- Vicia faba*, 199
- Vicia faba* group, 205-6
- Vicia sativa* aggregate, 204-5
- Vicilla*, 203
- Viereck, L. A., 10, 18
- Viola*
 climatic stress and, 33
- Virola surinamensis*
 fruit dispersal by, 380-81
- Viscaria vulgaris*, 129
- Vitousek, P. M., 79
- Vogel, S., 98
- Voinov, A. A., 86
- Von Bertalanffy growth equation, 229
- Von Humboldt, A., 171
- W**
- Waddington, C. H., 141-42, 156
- Wagner, G. P., 51
- Walters, C. J., 82
- Wasps**
 competitive speciation in, 266
 hunting, 151
- Watt, A. S., 172
- Weins, D., 363
- Weis, A. E., 286
- Weislo, W. T., 137
- Weller, D. E., 107
- Went, F. W., 98
- Werk, K. S., 356
- West, D. A., 285, 289
- West-Eberhard, M. J., 138, 159, 249
- White, J., 106
- White, T. C. R., 77
- White rust, 130
- White-tailed deer**
 wintering areas of
 landscape fragmentation and, 184
- Whitham, T. G., 265
- Wiens, J. A., 185
- Wigglesworth, V. B., 249
- Wild cucumber**
 flowers of, 351
- Williams, K. S., 335
- Wilson, D. S., 145
- Wolff, J. O., 185
- Woody plants**
 canopy architecture of, 351-52
- Wright, S., 138
- Wynne-Edwards, V. C., 259
- Y**
- Yamamoto, K., 217-18
- Yellowstone National Park**
 coniferous forest stands in
 fire and, 181
 landscape indexes of, 174
- Yoda, K., 106
- Z**
- Zea mays*, 255
- Zeide, B., 107
- Zimka, J. R., 79
- Zinc**
 as limiting nutrient, 71
- Zohary, D., 205